

| LEADS AND SIGNALS |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| OPENING LEADS STYLE |  |  |
|  | Lead | In Partner's Suit |
| Suit | $4^{\text {th }}$, Top from bad, MUD | Low from xxx |
| NT | $4^{\text {th }}$, Top from bad, MUD | Low from xxx |
| Subseq | Low from strength |  |
| Other: Top of doubleton |  |  |
| LEADS |  |  |
| Lead | Vs. Suit | Vs. NT |
| Ace | $\operatorname{AKx}(\mathrm{x}), \mathrm{AKQ}(\mathrm{x})$ | $\operatorname{AKx}(\mathrm{x}), \mathrm{AKQ}(\mathrm{x})$ |
| King | AK, KQx(+) | AK, KQx(+) |
| Queen | QJx(+) | QJx(+) |
| Jack | J10x(+) KJ10(+) | J10x(+), (A/K)J10(+) |
| 10 | 10x 109x(+), (K/Q)109(+) | 10x 109x(+), (A/K/Q)109(+) |
| 9 | 9x, 987x(+), | 9x, 987x(+) |
| Hi-X | Sx, xSx, xSxx $(+)$ | Sx, sSx, xSxx $(+)$ |
| Lo-X | HxS, HxxS(+) | HxS, HxxS(+) |

SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY


Signals (including Trumps):

DOUBLES
TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening)
Dbls emphasise majors

SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL \& COMPETITIVE DBLS/RDLS

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| OPE <br> NING | A R T | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Min } \\ & \text { No } \end{aligned}$ | Neg <br> Dbl <br> Thru | DESCRIPTION | RESPONSES | SUBSEQUENT ACTION | COMPETITIVE \& PASSED HAND BIDDING |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 12. |  | 4 | 34 | Natural, 10+ | LIMIT RAISES, 1 NT=5-9 |  |  |
| 1 |  | 4 | 3 | Natural, 10+ | LIMIT RAISES, $1 \mathrm{NT}=5-9$, |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | $2 \boldsymbol{=}=4+\boldsymbol{e}$, $10+$ (can pass $2+$ rebid) |  |  |
| 14 |  | 4 | 3 | Natural, 10+ | LIMIT RAISES, 1NT=5-9, |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | $2 \mathrm{~m}=4+\mathrm{m}, 10+$ (can pass $2 \uparrow$ rebid) |  |  |
| 1. |  | 4 | 34 | Natural, 10+ | LIMIT RAISES, 1 NT=5-9, |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | $2 \mathrm{~m}=4+\mathrm{m}, 10+; 2 \downarrow=5+\downarrow, 10+$ (can pass $2 \downarrow$ rebid) |  |  |
| INT |  |  |  | (11) 12-14 bal or semi-bal | Stayman, 2*/2 TRF, |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | May include 5 M or 6 m | 2NT=10-12 INV, 3X=NAT, FG |  |  |
| 2* | X | 0 |  | 23+ bal or semi-bal | 2 = waiting | 2-2*-2NT=23-24 BAL, 3NT=25-26 BAL |  |
|  |  |  |  | Or any FG |  |  |  |
| 2 |  | 6 |  | Weak, NV 5-9, VUL 6-10 | 2NT=RELAY | After 2NT - 3 = min, 3 new $=$ high-card |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Feature, 3NT shows 2/3top honours |  |
| 2v |  | 6 |  | Weak, NV 5-9, VUL 6-10 | 2NT=RELAY | After 2NT - $3 \mathbf{V}=$ min, 3 new $=$ high-card |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | feature, 3NT shows $2 / 3$ top honours |  |
| 2 |  | 6 |  | Weak, NV 5-9, VUL 6-10 | 2NT=RELAY | After 2NT - 3 = min, 3 new $=$ high-card |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | feature, 3NT shows $2 / 3$ top honours |  |
| 2NT |  |  |  | 20-22 bal or semi-bal | Stayman, $3 * / 3 \downarrow=$ TRANSFER, 3NT=T/P |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | May have 5M or 6m | 4NT=INV |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | May have singleton honour |  |  |  |
| 3\% |  | 6 |  | PRE - aggressive NV | $3 \mathrm{X}=\mathrm{F} 1,3 \mathrm{NT}=\mathrm{T} / \mathrm{P}, 4 \mathrm{NT}=$ BLACKWOOD |  |  |
| 3 |  | 6 |  | PRE - aggressive NV | $3 \mathrm{X}=\mathrm{F} 1,3 \mathrm{NT}=\mathrm{T} / \mathrm{P}, 4 \mathrm{NT}=$ BLACKWOOD |  |  |
| 34 |  | 6 |  | PRE - aggressive NV | $3 \mathrm{X}=\mathrm{F} 1,3 \mathrm{NT}=\mathrm{T} / \mathrm{P}, 4 \mathrm{NT}=$ BLACKWOOD |  |  |
| 34 |  | 6 |  | PRE - aggressive NV | 3X=F1, 3NT=T/P, 4NT=BLACKWOOD |  |  |
| 3NT | X |  |  | Running minor, no O/S A/K | 4* to play in minor, 4 asks for shortage, 4M T/P |  |  |
| $4{ }^{2}$ |  | 6 |  | Nat, pre-emptive | 4NT = BLACKWOOD |  |  |
| 4 |  | 6 |  | Nat, pre-emptive | 4NT = BLACKWOOD |  |  |
| 4 |  | 6 |  | Nat, pre-emptive | 4NT = BLACKWOOD |  |  |
| 4, |  | 6 |  | Nat, pre-emptive | 4NT = BLACKWOOD |  |  |
| 4NT |  |  |  |  |  | HIGH LEVEL | ING |
| 5* |  | 7 |  | PRE - very distributional |  | BLACKWOOD ( 5 =0/4 aces, $5 \uparrow=1,5 \uparrow=2$, |  |
| 5 |  | 7 |  | PRE - very distributional |  |  |  |
| 5 |  | 7 |  | PRE - very distributional |  |  |  |
| 54 |  | 7 |  | PRE - very distributional |  |  |  |

